INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 MARCH 2019 (Reviewed)



Ernst & Young Middle East P.O. Box 140 10th Floor, East Tower Bahrain World Trade Center Manama Kingdom of Bahrain Tel: +973 1753 5455 Fax: +973 1753 5405 manama ebh.ey.com C.R. No. 29977

REVIEW REPORT TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF ALUBAF ARAB INTERNATIONAL BANK B.S.C. (c)

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed financial statements of ALUBAF Arab International Bank B.S.C. (c) (the "Bank") as at 31 March 2019, comprising the interim statement of financial position and the related interim statements of profit or loss, comprehensive income, cash flows and changes in equity for the three-month period then ended and explanatory notes. The Bank's Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these interim condensed financial statements in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting ('IAS 34'). Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these interim condensed financial statements based on our review.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim condensed financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34.

28 April 2019

Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain

Ernst + Young

ALUBAF Arab International Bank B.S.C. (c) INTERIM STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION At 31 March 2019

ASSETS	Note	(Reviewed) 31 March 2019 US\$'000	(Audited) 31 December 2018 US\$'000
Cash and balances with Central banks and other banks Deposits with banks and other financial institutions Investments classified as fair value through profit and loss Investment securities Loans and advances Property, equipment and software Interest receivable Other assets TOTAL ASSETS	3 4 5	363,133 360,805 4,981 212,350 163,055 9,584 6,088 1,060	364,769 339,105 14,517 205,597 163,338 9,758 6,628 1,176
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY Liabilities Deposits from banks and other financial institutions Due to banks and other financial institutions Due to customers Interest payable Other liabilities		646,350 75,001 81,966 4,040 9,219	644,570 87,783 65,642 1,634 7,192
Total liabilities		816,576	806,821
Equity Share capital Statutory reserve Retained earnings Fair value reserve Proposed dividend Total equity		250,000 22,757 31,201 (4,478) 5,000 304,480	250,000 22,757 26,352 (6,042) 5,000 298,067
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		1,121,056	1,104,888

Anthony C. Mallis Deputy Chairman Moraja & Solaiman Chairman

ALUBAF Arab International Bank B.S.C. (c) INTERIM STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS

Three months ended 31 March 2019

		(Heviewed)	
		Three months ender	
		31 Ma	
		2019	2018
	Alada	US\$'000	US\$'000
	Note	03\$ 000	039000
Interest and similar income		11,155	9,945
Interest expense		(4,533)	(2,802)

Net interest income		6,622	7,143
Fee and commission income		728	801
Trading income - net		399	68
Gain on non-trading investments - net		288	203
Foreign exchange gain - net		245	137
Other income		25	
Other income			23
Operating income		8,307	8,375
operating moone		0,007	0,070
262 D			27
Provision charge for the period	6	(625)	(1,251)
Alexander Company		7.000	7.404
Net operating income		7,682	7,124
Staff costs		1,986	1,872
Depreciation		219	265
Other operating expenses		628	609
Operating expenses		2,833	2,746
		4.040	4.076
NET PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD		4,849	4,378

Anthony C. Mallis Deputy Chairman Moraja G. Solaiman Chairman

(Reviewed)

INTERIM STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Three months ended 31 March 2019

	(Reviewed)	
	Three months ended 31 March	
	2019 US\$'000	2018 US\$'000
NET PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD	4,849	4,378
Other comprehensive income:		
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods:		
Fair value change in cash flow hedge	(189)	1.7
Unrealised fair value gain/(loss) on investments classified as fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI)	1,831	(2,672)
•	•	
Reversal of impairment on FVOCI investments	(78)	(1,909)
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period	1,564	<u>(4,581)</u>
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period	6,413	(203)

INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Three months ended 31 March 2019

	Note	(Review Three month 31 Ma	s ended
		2019 US\$'000	2018 US\$'000
OPERATING ACTIVITIES		4,849	4,378
Net profit for the period Adjustments for:		4,043	4,010
Provision charge for the period	6	625	1,251
Depreciation		219	265
Amortisation of investments carried at amortised cost		95	127
Gain on investment securities - net		(288)	(203)
Unrealised gain on investments classified as FVTPL		(448)	(63)
Amortisation of assets classified as loans and advances		(231)	(212)
Operating profit before changes in operating assets and liabilities		4,821	5,543
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		(407.CCE)	
Balances with Central Banks		(107,665) (20,925)	(19 272)
Deposits with banks and other financial institutions		9,984	(18,372)
Investments classified as fair value through profit and loss Investment securities		1,968	2,477
Loans and advances		(111)	17,969
Interest receivable and other assets		656	1,345
Deposits from banks and other financial institutions		1,780	2,317
Due to banks and other financial institutions		(12,782)	(28,411)
Due to customers		16,324	15,861
Interest payable and other liabilities		4,433	1,498
Net cash (used in) from operating activities		(101,517)	227
INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Purchase of non-trading investments		(19,941)	(20,956)
Proceeds from disposal/redemption of non-trading investments		12,977	21,473
Purchase of property, equipment and software		(45)	(69)
Net cash (used in) from investing activities		(7,009)	448
NET (DECREASE) INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		(108,526)	675
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period		689,354	677,845
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE PERIOD		580,828	678,520
Cash and cash equivalents comprise:			
Cash and balances with Central Bank and other banks			
with original maturity of ninety days or less		255,468	289,260
Deposits with banks and other financial institutions			
with original maturity of ninety days or less		325,360	389,260
		580,828	678,520

ALUBAF Arab International Bank B.S.C. (c) INTERIM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

Three months ended 31 March 2019

			(Revie	wed)	_	
	Share	Statutory	Retained	Fair value	Proposed	
	capital	reserve	earnings	reserve	dividend	Total
	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
Balance as at 1 January 2019	250,000	22,757	26,352	(6,042)	5,000	298,067
Net profit for the period	-	-	4,849	-	-	4,849
Other comprehensive income for the period	-		-	1,564	-	1,564
At 31 March 2019	250,000	22,757	31,201	(4,478)	5,000	304,480
Balance as at 1 January 2018 Transition adjustment on	250,000	21,257	40,399	(2,805)	5,000	313,851
adoption of IFRS 9	-	-	(22,547)	2,931	-	(19,616)
At 1 January 2018 - restated	250,000	21,257	17,852	126	5,000	294,235
Net profit for the period Other comprehensive loss	•	•	4,378	-	•	4,378
for the period			_	(4,581)		(4,581)
At 31 March 2018	250,000	21,257	22,230	(4,455)	5,000	294,032

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS At 31 March 2019

1 CORPORATE INFORMATION

ALUBAF Arab International Bank B.S.C. (c) (the "Bank") is a closed Bahraini joint stock company incorporated in the Kingdom of Bahrain and registered with the Ministry of Industry, Commerce and Tourism under Commercial Registration (CR) number 12819. The Bank operates under a wholesale banking license issued by the Central Bank of Bahrain (the "CBB"). The Bank's registered office is Building 854, Road 3618, Avenue 436, Alubaf Tower, Al-Seef District, PO Box 11529, Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain.

The interim condensed financial statements of the Bank for the three month period ended 31 March 2019 were authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors on 28 April 2019.

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The interim condensed financial statements of the Bank for the three month period ended 31 March 2019 are prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, Interim Financial Reporting. The interim condensed financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the Bank's annual financial statements as at 31 December 2018. In addition, results for the three month period ended 31 March 2019 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the financial year ending 31 December 2019.

New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Bank

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Bank's annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018, except for the adoption of new standards effective as of 1 January 2019.

For the accounting policies with respect to the prior year comparative figures refer to the annual financial statements for year ended 31 December 2018.

The following new and amended accounting standards became effective in 2019 and have been adopted by the Bank in preparation of these interim condensed financial statements as applicable. However, they had no impact on the Bank's accounting policies, financial position or performance. Further, the Bank has not adopted any standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

IFRS 16 Leases

Leases - Revised guidance on single model accounting for leases (effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019, with earlier adoption permitted if IFRS 15 'Revenue from Contracts with Customers' has also been applied. The standard introduces a single lessee accounting model and requires a lessee to recognise assets and liabilities for all leases with a term of more than 12 months, unless the underlying asset is of low value.

A lessee is required to recognise a right-of-use asset representing its right to use the underlying leased asset and a lease liability representing its obligation to make lease payments. A lessee measures right-of-use asset. Similarly to other non-financial assets (such as property, plant and equipment) and lease liabilities similarly to other financial liabilities. Therefore, a lessee recognises depreciation of the right-of-use asset and interest on the lease liability, and also classifies cash repayments of the lease liability into a principal portion and an interest portion and presents them in the statement of cash flows applying IAS 7 Statement of Cash Flows.

IFRS 16 contains expanded disclosure requirements for lessees. Lessees will need to apply judgement in deciding upon the information to disclose to meet the objective of providing a basis for users of financial statements to assess the effect that leases have on the financial position, financial performance and cash flows of the lessee. IFRS 16 substantially carries forward the lessor accounting requirements in IAS 17. Accordingly, a lessor continues to classify its leases as operating leases or finance leases, and to account for those two types of leases differently. IFRS 16 also requires enhanced disclosures to be provided by lessors that will improve information disclosed about a lessor's risk exposure, particularly to residual value risk.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS At 31 March 2019

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Bank (continued)

IFRS 16 Leases (continued)

IFRS 16 supersedes the following Standards and Interpretations:

- a) IAS 17 Leases;
- b) IFRIC 4 Determining whether an Arrangement contains a Lease;
- c) SIC-15 Operating Leases Incentives; and
- d) SIC-27 Evaluating the Substance of Transactions Involving the Legal Form of a Lease.

The Bank is in the process of assessing the impact of the new lease standards. However based on initial assessment the management believes the effect will be minimal.

3 INVESTMENTS CLASSIFIED AS FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT AND LOSS

	(Reviewed)	(Audited)
	31 March	31 December
	2019	2018
	US\$'000	US\$'000
Quoted:		
- Debt securities	4,981	14,517

4 INVESTMENT SECURITIES

	31 March 2019 (Reviewed)		
	FVOCI US\$'000	Amortised cost US\$'000	Total US\$'000
Quoted investments (note 4.1) - Sovereign debt securities - Banks and Corporate debt securities	93,605 28,576	46,848 44,479	140,453 73,055
Total quoted investments	122,181	91,327	213,508
Provision for impairment on investment securities (note 4.1) Reclassifying provision relating to FVOCI to OCI	(548) 548	(1,158) -	(1,706) 548
Total investment securities	122,181	90,169	212,350
	31 Dece FVOCI US\$'000	mber 2018 (Au Amortised cost US\$'000	dited) Total US\$'000
Quoted investments - Sovereign debt securities - Banks and Corporate debt securities	96,722 16,281	49,374 44,545	146,096 60,826
Total quoted investments	113,003	93,919	206,922
Provision for impairment on investment securities Reclassifying provision relating to FVOCI to OCI	(626) 626	(1,325)	(1,951) 626
Total investment securities	113,003	92,594	205,597

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS At 31 March 2019

4 INVESTMENT SECURITIES (continued)

Note 4.1Movements in staging of 'FVOCI' investments were as follows:

1 Stage 2	19 (Reviewed) Stage 3	Total
_	Stage 3	Total
0.00000		iotai
0 039000	US\$'000	US\$'000
0 37,015	-	93,605
1 13,525	-	28,576
1 50,540	•	122,181
1) (347)		(548)
1 347	-	548
1 50,540	-	122,181
0 0	13,525 11 50,540 11 (347) 11 347	00 37,015 - 51 13,525 - 11 50,540 - 01) (347) 01 347 -

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Movements in staging of 'amortised cost' investments were as follows:

		Amortise	d cost	
	31 March 2019 (Reviewed)			
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
	US\$'000	U\$\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
At amortised cost				
Quoted investments				
- Sovereign debt securities	37,834	9,014	-	46,848
- Banks and Corporate debt securities	21,117	23,362	-	44,479
Total quoted investments	58,951	32,376	-	91,327
Provision for impairment on investment				
securities (note 4.2)	(147)	(1,011)	<u> </u>	(1,158)
Total investment securities	58,804	31,365	•	90,169

Note 4.2

Movements in provision for expected credit losses of 'FVOCI' investments were as follows:

	FVOCI 31 March 2019 (Reviewed)		
		Stage 2:	:# 60/
		Lifetime	
	Stage 1:	ECL not	
	12-month	credit-	= ==.
	ECL	impaired	Total ECL
	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000
Balance at 1 January 2019	318	308	626
Changes due to financial assets recognised in opening balance that have:			
Transfer to lifetime ECL not credit- impaired	(54)	54	2
Provided during the period	16	19	35
Recoveries / write-backs	(79)	(34)	(113)
At 31 March 2019	201	347	548

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS At 31 March 2019

4 INVESTMENT SECURITIES (continued)

Note 4.2 (continued)

Movements in provision for expected credit losses of 'amortised cost' investments were as follows:

	* **	Amortised cost 31 March 2019 (Reviewed)		
	31 IVIATO	Stage 2:	:wed)	
	Stage 1: 12-month ECL US\$ '000	Lifetime ECL not credit- impaired US\$ '000	Total ECL US\$ '000	
D. L 4.4. Lauren 2040	•	·		
Balance at 1 January 2019	145 3	1,180	1,325 3	
Provided during the period Recoveries / write-backs	(1)	(169)	(170)	
At 31 March 2019	147	1,011	1,158	
		stment securiti ch 2018 (Revie		
		Stage 2: Lifetime		
	Stage 1:	ECL not		
	12-month	credit-		
	ECL	impaired	Total ECL	
	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	
Balance at 1 January 2018 Changes due to financial assets recognised in opening balance that have:	604	3,799	4,403	
Transfer to 12 month ECL	4	(4)	-	
Transfer to lifetime ECL not credit- impaired	(24)	24	===	
Provided during the period	93	84	177	
Recoveries / write-backs	(54)	(3,249)	(3,303)	
At 31 March 2018	623	654	1,277	

5 LOANS AND ADVANCES

Loans and advances are stated net of provision for loan losses.

		31 March 20	19 (Reviewed)	
	·-	Stage 2:	Stage 3:	
	Stage 1:	Lifetime ECL	Lifetime ECL	
	12-month	no credit-	credit-	
	ECL	impaired	impaired	Total
	US\$ 000	US\$ 000	US\$ 000	US\$ 000
Letters of credit - financing	26,795	-	63,084	89,879
Sovereign loans	46,473	-	30,795	77,268
Commercial loans	73,934	-	7,996	81,930
Factoring	-	-	20,419	20,419
	147,202	-	122,294	269,496
Provision for impairment of loans (note 5.1)	(2,812)	•	(103,629)	(106,441)
	144,390	-	18,665	163,055

ALUBAF Arab International Bank B.S.C. (c) NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS At 31 March 2019

LOANS AND ADVANCES (continued)

	31 December 2018 (Audited)			
-	-	Stage 2:	Stage 3:	
	Stage 1:	Lifetime ECL	Lifetime ECL	
	12-month	no credit-	credit-	
	ECL	impaired	impaired	Total
	US\$ 000	US\$ 000	US\$ 000	US\$ 000
Letters of credit - financing	30,770		63,258	94,028
Sovereign loans	46,242	-	32,314	78,556
Commercial loans	66,879	3,123	6,326	76,328
Factoring	•	20,184		20,184
	143,891	23,307	101,898	269,096
Provision for impairment of loans	(3,651)	(2,636)	(99,471)	(105,758)
•	140,240	20,671	2,427	163,338

Note 5.1 Movements in provision for impairment were as follows:

	31 March 2019 (Reviewed)			
19	Stage 1: 12-month ECL US\$ '000	Stage 2: Lifetime ECL not credit- impaired US\$ '000	Stage 3: Lifetime ECL credit- impaired US\$ '000	US\$ '000
Balance at 1 January 2019	3,651	2,636	99,471	105,758
Changes due to financial assets recognised in opening balance that have:				
Transfer to 12 month ECL	1	(1)	-	-
Transfer to lifetime ECL credit- impaired	-	(2,635)	2,635	-
Provided during the period	252	-	1,664	1,916
Recoveries / write-backs	(1,092)	-	(46)	(1,138)
Exchange differences			(95)	(95)
At 31 March 2019	2,812		103,629	106,441
		Stage 2:		
		Lifetime	Stage 3:	
	Stage 1:	ECL not	Lifetime	
	12-month	credit-	ECL credit-	
	ECL	impaired	impaired US\$ '000	US\$ '000
	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	03\$ 000	03\$ 000
Balance at 1 January 2018	2,856	18,610	76,984	98,450
Provided during the period	27	3,597	1,920	5,544
Recoveries / write-backs	(1,452)	-	-	(1,452)
Exchange differences		-	156	156
At 31 March 2018	1,431	22,207	79,060	102,698

At 31 March 2019, interest in suspense on past due loans that are impaired amounts to US\$ 25,547 thousand (31 March 2018: US\$ 16,032 thousand).

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS At 31 March 2019

6 PROVISION CHARGE FOR THE PERIOD

Provision against money market, nostros and others Provision for impairment on investment securities (note 4.2) Provision for impairment of loans (note 5.1)	(Reviewed) 31 March 2019 US\$'000 460 (245) 778	(Reviewed) 31 March 2018 US\$'000 48 (3,127) 4,092 238
Provision against off balance sheet	(368)	1,251
7 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES		
Credit and derivative related commitments		
	(Reviewed)	(Audited)
		31 December
	2019	2018
	US\$'000	US\$'000
Letters of credit	84,372	121,029
Letters of guarantee	188	2,098
		400.407
	84,560	123,127
Interest rate swap (cash flow hedge)	125,000	-
Forward foreign exchange contracts	3,520	4
Provision against off balance sheet (Stage 1) (provision		
balance is included under other liabilities)	(236)	(604)
	212,844	122,527

8 DIVIDEND PROPOSED

Directors have proposed dividend of US\$ 5 million i.e. US\$ 1 per share relating to 2018 subject to approval from the shareholders at the annual general meeting being held on 28 April 2019.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS At 31 March 2019

9 TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

Related parties represent shareholders, directors and key management personnel of the Bank, and entities controlled, jointly controlled or significantly influenced by such parties. Pricing policies and terms of these transactions are approved by the Bank's management.

Transactions with related parties included in the interim statement of financial position and interim statement of profit or loss are as follows:

	(Reviewed) 31 March 2019 US\$'000	(Audited) 31 December 2018 US\$'000
Interim statement of financial position		
Assets Cash and balances with banks Deposits with banks and financial institutions Loans and advances Interest receivable Other assets	9,807 - 4,568 37 45	5,907 9,714 4,629 44 50
Liabilities Deposits from banks and other financial institutions Due to banks and other financial institutions Interest payable Other liabilities	485,400 2,415 3,773 113	474,719 3,780 1,458 396
Assets under management	21,578	21,967
Contingent liabilities Letters of credit and guarantee	2,470 5,696 Three months ended	
	31 March	viewed) 31 March
	2019 US\$ '000	
Interim statement of profit or loss		
Interest and similar income	44	
Interest expense	4,090	•
Fee and commission income	90	560
	Three months ended (Reviewed)	
	31 March	
	2019	
Compensation paid to the Board of Directors	US\$ '000	US\$ '000
and key management personnel		
Short term benefits*	737	556
End of service benefits	48	
	785	627
	=	=

^{*} Includes sitting fees of US\$ 167 thousand (31 March 2018: US\$ 161 thousand) and reimbursement of travel, accommodation and other expenses paid to the Board of Directors amounting to US\$ 17 thousand (31 March 2019: US\$ 32 thousand).

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 March 2019

10 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value measurement is based on the presumption that the transaction to sell the asset or transfer the liability takes place either:

- In the principal market for the asset or liability, or
- In the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous market for the asset or liability.

Fair value hierarchy

The Bank uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments by valuation technique:

Level 1: quoted (unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2: other techniques for which all inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value are observable, either directly or indirectly; and

Level 3: techniques which use inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are not based on observable market data.

Fair value hierarchy - financial instruments measured at fair value

The following table provides the fair value measurement hierarchy of the Bank's financial instruments measured at fair value:

At 31 March 2019 (Reviewed)

	Level 1	Level 2	Total
	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000
Investments classified as fair value through			
- profit and loss	4,981	-	4,981
- other comprehensive income	122,181	-	122,181
Derivative financial instruments	-	189	189
	127,162	189	127,351
At 31 December 2018 (Audited)			
	Level 1	Level 2	Total
	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000
Investments classified as fair value through			
- profit and loss	14,517	-	14,517
- other comprehensive income	113,003	-	113,003
	127,520	•	127,520
			

The Bank had no investments measured at fair value qualifying for level 3 of the fair value hierarchy as at 31 March 2019 or as at 31 December 2018.

Transfers between level 1, level 2 and level 3

During the three-month period ended 31 March 2019 there were no transfers between level 1 and level 2 fair value measurements, and no transfers into or out of the level 3 fair value measurement (2017: nil).

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS At 31 March 2019

10 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Financial instruments not measured at fair value - comparison of fair value to carrying value. The following table provides details of the Bank's financial instruments not measured at fair value:

At 31 March 2019 (Reviewed)

At 31 march 2013 (Reviewall)	Level 1 US\$ '000	Level 2 US\$ '000	Level 3 US\$ '000	Total fair value US\$ '000	Carrying value US\$ '000
Investments at amortised cost	89,699			89,699	90,169
Loans and advances	52,811	•	•	52,811	46,473
=	142,510		-	142,510	136,642
At 31 December 2018 (Audited)					
				Total fair	Carrying
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	value	value
	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000
Investments at amortised cost	91,263	•	•	91,263	92,594
Loans and advances	49,571	•	<u> </u>	49,571	46,242
_	140,834		•	140,834	138,836

Balances with banks, deposits with banks and other financial institutions, interest receivable, other assets, deposits from banks and other financial institutions, due to banks and other financial institutions, due to customers, interest payable and other liabilities are generally short term in nature. Management has assessed that the fair values of these approximate their carrying values as of 31 March 2019 and 31 December 2018.